

# Self-Insured Coverage Document

# #CT-2014



## WASHINGTON CITIES INSURANCE AUTHORITY

**Self-Insured Coverage Document CT-2014  
January 1, 2014 to January 1, 2015  
12:01 am Pacific Standard Time**

### LIMITS/ULTIMATE NET LOSS:

SELF-INSURED LAYER LIMIT:	\$4,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE
REINSURED LAYER GEM:	\$1,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE
REINSURED LAYER Ironshore Indemnity, Inc.:	\$10,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE
REINSURED LAYER Allied World Assurance Company, Inc.:	\$5,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE
TOTAL LIMIT:	\$20,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE, subject to aggregates and sub-limits below and in Section I.D, and Section I. E in the WCIA Joint Protection Program.

### AGGREGATE LIMITS/SUB-LIMITS:

\$4,000,000 per occurrence limit and \$4,000,000 annual aggregate limit per Member applying for the release, discharge or backup of liquids and/or effluents from waste water and/or sanitary sewer lines owned, leased, maintained or operated by a "Member" not arising directly or indirectly out of a "Flood."

\$4,000,000 per occurrence limit and \$12,000,000 annual aggregate limit for any and all liability including defense of any and all Members arising directly or indirectly out of a "Flood" including any liability arising directly or indirectly out of the ownership, maintenance, operation or use of levies or any other boundary of lakes, ponds, reservoirs, rivers, streams, harbors and similar bodies of water.

The "Flood" per occurrence and annual aggregate limit is the most the Authority will pay as a combined total of all "Flood" claims, for all Members, occurring during the term of this Coverage Document.

Flood," as used herein, shall mean "surface water", waves, tide, or tidal water, and the rising (including overflowing or breaching of boundaries) of lakes, ponds, reservoirs, rivers, streams, harbors and similar bodies of water. "Surface water" includes all water which backs up through sewers or drains.

\$4,000,000 per occurrence limit and \$4,000,000 annual aggregate per Member applying to Terrorism.

\$5,000,000 per occurrence limit and \$5,000,000 annual aggregate limit per member for Errors or Omissions Coverage arising out of the operations, ownership, maintenance or use of any airport.

\$5,000,000 per occurrence limit and \$5,000,000 annual aggregate limit per member for any liability arising out of Land-Use Planning and Land-Use Regulation, zoning, and any other development review process.

Above \$5,000,000 per occurrence \$15,000,000 annual aggregate Product Liability coverage per Member, \$15,000,000 Public Official Liability annual aggregate per Member, \$15,000,000 Employment Practice Liability annual aggregate per Member, \$15,000,000 annual aggregate per Member Employee Benefits Liability and a \$30,000,000 annual aggregate per Member for Law Enforcement Liability arising out of Member owned jails or holding facilities with overnight or greater length of stay for the confinement of inmates.

DESCRIPTION OF COVERAGE: General Liability, Automobile Liability, Stop-Gap Coverage, Errors or Omissions Liability and Employee Benefits Liability.

LIMITS OF LIABILITY FOR ALL COVERAGE.

The Limits/Ultimate Net Loss stated herein and the rules below set the maximum the Authority will pay regardless of the number of:

- a. members,
- b. claims made or lawsuits brought, or
- c. persons or organizations making claims or bringing lawsuits.

TERRITORY: This coverage applies to General Liability, Automobile Liability, Stop-Gap Coverage, Errors or Omissions Liability and Employee Benefit Liability occurring anywhere in the United States of America, its territories and possessions or Canada.

Members covered by this agreement include the following and new members approved by the Executive Committee during the Coverage Year; members of the Large Deductible Program have their deductible levels listed by their names:

A Regional Coalition for Housing (ARCH)	Grays Harbor Communications Center, E9-1-1
Aberdeen	Hoquiam
Anacortes	Issaquah
Arlington	Jefferson County 911
Arlington Transportation Benefit District	Kelso
Auburn	Kenmore
Bainbridge Island	Kenmore Transportation Benefit District
Bainbridge Island Transportation Benefit District	Kennewick
Battle Ground	Kirkland
Benton City	Kitsap Regional Coordinating Council (KRCC)
Benton County Emergency Services (BCES)	La Conner
Bonney Lake	Lacey
Bothell	Lake Forest Park
Brewster	Lake Forest Park Transportation Benefit District
Brier	Lake Stevens
Burien	Lakewood
Burlington	Leavenworth
Camas	Leavenworth Transportation Benefit District
Cashmere	Long Beach
Centralia	Longview
Chehalis	LOTT Clean Water Alliance
Chelan	Mabton
Cheney	MACECOM
Chewelah	Maple Valley
Clark Regional Emergency Services Agency (CRESA)	Maple Valley Transportation Benefit District
Clarkston	Marysville
Cle Elum	Marysville Fire District
Clyde Hill	McCleary
Coupeville	Medical Lake
Covington	Medina
Cowlitz-Wahkiakum Council of Governments	Mercer Island
Des Moines	Metropolitan Park District of Tacoma (\$25,000)
Des Moines Pool Metro Park District	Mill Creek
Des Moines Transportation Benefit District	Millwood
Eastside Public Safety Communications (EPSCA)	Milton
eCity Gov Alliance	Monroe
Edgewood	Moses Lake (\$25,000)
Edmonds	Mount Vernon
Edmonds Transportation Benefit District	Mountlake Terrace
Ellensburg	Mountlake Terrace Transportation Benefit District
Elma	Mukilteo
Emergency Services Coordinating Agency (ESCA)	Multi Agency Communications Center (MACC 911)
Enumclaw	Newcastle
Ferndale	Normandy Park
Fife	Normandy Park Metro Park District
George	North Bonneville
Goldendale	Northshore Utility District
Grandview	NW Incident Management Team
Grandview Transportation Benefit District	Oak Harbor

Ocean Shores	Stanwood Transportation Benefit District
Olympia	Steilacoom
Olympia Transportation Benefit District	Sumner
Othello	Sunnyside
Pasco (\$100,000)	SW Snohomish Co. Communications Agency (SNOCOM)
PENCOM	Three Rivers Regional Wastewater Authority
Port Angeles (\$100,000)	Thurston 9-1-1 Communications
Port Townsend	Thurston Public Utilities District
Poulsbo	Thurston Regional Planning Council (TRPC)
Pullman	Toppenish
Pullman Metropolitan Park District	Tukwila (\$25,000)
Pullman-Moscow Regional Airport Board	Tukwila Pool Metropolitan Parks District
Puyallup (\$100,000)	Tumwater
Renton (\$250,000)	Union Gap
Richland	University Place
Ridgefield	University Place Transportation Benefit District
Sammamish	Valley Communications
Shelton	Valley Regional Fire Authority
Shelton Metro Park District	WA Cities Insurance Authority
Shoreline	Walla Walla
Shoreline Transportation Benefit District	Walla Walla Joint Community Development Agency
Silver Lake Water & Sewer District	Walla Walla Transportation Benefit District
Skagit 911	Walla Walla Valley Metropolitan Planning Organization
Snohomish	Warden
Snohomish Co. Emergency Radio System (SERS)	Washougal
Snohomish Co. Fire District #3 (dba Monroe Fire District)	Water Operating Board
Snohomish Co. Police Aux. Services Center (SNOPAC)	West Richland
Snoqualmie	Westport
Snoqualmie Transportation Benefit District	WHITCOM 911
Soap Lake	William Shore Memorial Pool District
South Correctional Entity Facility PDA (SCORE)	Woodinville
South Sound 911	Woodway
Spokane Valley	Yakima Valley Conference of Governments
Stanwood	Yarrow Point
	Zillah

This document is not an insurance policy. The Washington Cities Insurance Authority (Authority) is not an insurance company. This document is an agreement by the Authority and its members to pay all covered losses subject to the limits and other terms and conditions of this Agreement and any addenda attached. This document is to be construed and enforced under the law of the State of Washington. In consideration of the assessments paid by the members, this Agreement provides the following coverages:

## I. COVERAGE AGREEMENTS

### A. GENERAL & AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY COVERAGE

#### 1. Coverage

In consideration of the assessment herein provided, the Authority hereby agrees, subject to the limitations, terms and conditions hereinafter mentioned, to pay on behalf of the member all sums which the member shall be obligated to pay by reason of liability:

- a. imposed upon the member by law; or
- b. assumed under contract or agreement by the member and/or any officer, director, official, or employee of the member, while acting in his or her capacity as such;
- c. for damages, direct or consequential and expenses, all as more fully defined by the term "ultimate net loss" on account of:
  - i. personal injury,
  - ii. property damage,

iii. advertising liability,

caused by or arising out of an occurrence during the coverage period. The coverage for the liability assumed under contract in I.A.1.b. above shall be limited to the terms, conditions, limitations and exclusions in the Coverage Document.

"Damages" as used in this section and this Agreement, do not include punitive or exemplary damages or fines or penalties awarded against the member.

2. Exclusions

This Agreement is subject to the following exclusions:

This Agreement shall not apply to any claims against any member:

- a. Regarding any obligation for which the member or any carrier as insurer may be held liable under any Worker's Compensation, unemployment compensation or disability benefits law, or under any similar law;
  - i. with respect to liability arising out of bodily injury to Law Enforcement Officers and Fire Fighters employed by the member it is agreed that exclusion (a) above is deleted and the following substituted therefore:
 

this Agreement does not apply to personal injury of any employee arising out of and in the course of their employment by the member to the extent that benefits for such personal injury are either payable or required to be provided under the "Washington Law Enforcement Officers and Fire Fighter's Retirement System Act."
- b. For personal injury to or sickness, disease or death of any employee of the member arising out of and in the course of their employment by the member.
- c. For any liability arising from providing or failing to provide health care or otherwise subject to RCW 7.70. However this exclusion shall not apply to paramedics or physical therapists. The term "physical therapist" shall include any member who is providing physical therapy service to another member and who is subject to RCW 18.74.
- d. For advertising activities, including claims made against any member for:
  - i. failure of performance of contract, but this shall not relate to claims for unauthorized appropriation of ideas based upon alleged breach of an implied contract;
  - ii. infringement of registered trade mark, service mark or trade name by use thereof as the registered trade mark, service mark or trade name of goods or services sold, offered for sale or advertised, but this shall not relate to titles or slogans;
  - iii. incorrect description of any article or commodity; or
  - iv. mistake in advertised price.
- e. For:
  - i. contamination of any environment by pollutants that are introduced at any time, anywhere, in any way;
  - ii. any bodily injury, personal injury, property damage, costs or other loss or damage arising out of such contamination, including but not limited to, cleaning upon, remedying or detoxifying such contamination; or
  - iii. the payment of sums related to (1) the investigation or defense of any loss, injury or damage or (2) payment of any cost, fine or penalty or (3) payment of any expense involving a claim or suit related to i or ii above. As used in this Exclusion, the following terms will have the following meanings:

- (1) "Contamination" means any unclean or unsafe or damaging or injurious or unhealthful condition arising out of the presence of pollutants, whether permanent or transient in any environment.
- (2) "Environment" includes any person, any man-made object or feature, animals, crops and vegetation, land, bodies of water, underground water or water table supplies, air and any other feature of the earth or its atmosphere, whether or not altered, developed or cultivated, including but not limited to any of the above, currently or formerly owned, controlled, leased, used or occupied by the member.
- (3) "Pollutants" means smoke, vapors, soot, fumes, acids, sound, alkalis, chemicals, liquids, solids, gases, thermal pollutants, waste materials and all other irritants, poisons or contaminants.

However, the pollution exclusion as stated above in section 2e(i),(ii),(iii) will not apply to liability from an "Occurrence" causing "Personal Injury" or "Property Damage" when the cause of such "Personal Injury" or "Property Damage" is the release, discharge or backup of liquids and/or effluents from waste water and/or sanitary sewer lines owned, leased, maintained or operated by a "Member" but, the coverage limits for such an "Occurrence" shall be limited to a special per occurrence and annual aggregate limit as stated in the AGGREGATE LIMITS/SUB-LIMITS section on page 2 of this document and no other coverage limits of this document shall apply to any such "Occurrence."

- f. For personal injury or property damage due to war, whether or not declared, civil war, insurrection, rebellion or revolution or to any act or condition incident to any of the foregoing, with respect to liability assumed by the member under contract.
- g. For personal injury or property damage arising out of the ownership, maintenance, operation, use, loading or unloading of:
  - i. any aircraft owned or operated by any member;
  - ii. any other aircraft operated by any person in the course of his/her employment by any member;
  - iii. any aircraft in the care, custody or control of the member for storage, servicing or fueling; or
  - iv. any watercraft over 30 feet.
- h. For liability imposed upon a member or which is imputed to a member under the Federal "Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974" and any law amendatory thereafter.
- i. For property damage to premises alienated by the member arising out of such premises or any part thereof.
- j. For loss of use of tangible property which has not been physically injured or destroyed resulting from:
  - i. a delay in or lack of performance by or on behalf of the member of any contract or agreement; or,
  - ii. the failure of the member's products or work performed by or on behalf of the member to meet the level of performance, quality, fitness or durability warranted or represented by the member;

but this exclusion does not apply to loss of use of other tangible property resulting from the sudden and accidental physical injury to or destruction of the member's products or work performed by or on behalf of the member after such products or work have been put to use by any person or organization other than a member.
- k. For property damage to the member's products arising out of such products or any part of such products.

- l. For property damage to work performed by or on behalf of the member arising out of the work or any portion thereof, or out of materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection therewith.
- m. For damages claimed for the withdrawal, inspection, repair, replacement, or loss of use of the member's products or work completed by or for the member or of any property of which such products or work form a part, if such products, work or property are withdrawn from the market or from use because of any known or suspected defect or deficiency therein.
- n. For any liability arising out of or in any way connected with the operation of the principles of eminent domain, condemnation proceedings, or inverse condemnation, by whatever name called, whether such liability accrues directly against the member or by virtue of any agreement entered into by or on behalf of the member.
- o. For any liability arising out of the operations, ownership, maintenance or use of any airport.
- p. For any liability arising out of ownership, operation, maintenance or use of any transit district, or transit department buses, or other transit district or transit department automobiles, including loading and unloading thereof; however, this exclusion does not apply to liability arising out of transit district or transit department buses chartered by a member in respect to special events.
- q. For any liability assumed by the member under any contract or agreement or arising out of the member's failure to perform, failure to pay or default on any contract or agreement. This exclusion would not apply to contracts or agreements to hold harmless or indemnify another person or entity as contemplated by Section A, 1 b of the General and Automobile Liability coverage.
- r. For any liability for fines, penalties, punitive or exemplary damages awarded against a member for any reason.
- s. For any liability arising out of the failure to adequately supply, interruption or impairment of electrical, gas, water, or sewer service.
- t. For nuclear energy liability as further described below:
  - i. This Agreement does not apply:
    - (1) Under any Liability Coverage, to personal injury or property damage:
      - (a) with respect to which a member is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters or Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or,
      - (b) resulting from the hazardous properties of nuclear material and with respect to which:
        - (i) any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof; or,
        - (ii) the member is, or had this Agreement not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.
    - (2) Under any medical payments coverage, or under any supplementary payments provision relating to first aid, to expenses incurred with respect to bodily injury resulting from the hazardous properties of nuclear material and arising out of the operation of a nuclear facility by any person or organization.
    - (3) Under any Liability Coverage, to bodily injury or property damage resulting from the hazardous properties of nuclear material, if,
      - (a) the nuclear material:

- (i) is at any nuclear facility owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, a member; or
    - (ii) has been discharged or dispersed there from;
  - (b) the nuclear material is contained in spent fuel or waste at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of by or on behalf of a member; or,
  - (c) the bodily injury of property damage arises out of the furnishing by a member of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any nuclear facility, but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions of Canada, this exclusion (3) applies only to property damage to such nuclear facility and any property there at.
- ii. As used in this exclusion:
- (1) "hazardous properties" include radioactive toxic or explosive properties.
  - (2) "nuclear material" means source material, special nuclear material or by-product material.
  - (3) "source material", "special nuclear material" and "by-product material" have the meanings given them in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof.
  - (4) "spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a nuclear reactor.
  - (5) "waste" means any waste material:
    - (a) containing by-product material other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its source material content; and,
    - (b) resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any nuclear facility included under the first two paragraphs of the definition of nuclear facility.
  - (6) "nuclear facility" means:
    - (a) any nuclear reactor.
    - (b) any equipment or device designed or used for:
      - (i) separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium,
      - (ii) processing or utilizing spent fuel, or,
      - (iii) handling, processing or packaging waste.
    - (c) any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of special nuclear material if at any time the total amount of such material in custody of the member at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235.
    - (d) any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of waste and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations.

"Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material.

"Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property.



- u. For liability, defense costs, fines or damages arising out of the willful or wanton violation of any civil statute, ordinance or regulation committed by or with the knowledge or consent of any member, except that any fact pertaining to any one insured shall not be imputed to any other member for the purpose of determining the application of this exclusion.
- v. For any liability, defense costs, fines or damages which arise out of, brought about or contributed to by fraud, dishonesty or bad faith by a member or arising out of the willful violation of a penal code or ordinance committed by or with the knowledge or consent of any member or claims of injury arising out of the acts of fraud committed by or at the direction of the member with affirmative dishonesty or actual intent to deceive or defraud, except that any fact pertaining to any one member shall not be imputed to any other member for the purpose of determining the application of this exclusion.
- w. For any liability of a member arising in whole or in part, out of any member obtaining remuneration or financial gain to which the member was not legally entitled, except that any fact pertaining to any one member shall not be imputed to any other member for the purpose of determining the application of this exclusion.
- x. For any property damage arising out of subsidence. "Subsidence" means any earth movement, including but not limited to settling, expansion, earth sinking, earth rising or shifting, slipping, falling away, tilting, caving in, eroding, mud flow and any other movement of land or earth. This exclusion does not apply to property damage arising out of subsidence proximately caused by a negligent act or omission of any member.
- y. For any liability arising out of the rupture, bursting, overtopping, accidental discharge or partial or complete structural failure to any owned dams.

"Dams" means any artificial barrier, together with appurtenant works, which:

- i. Is 25 feet or more in height from the foot of a natural bed of stream or watercourse at the down stream toe of the barrier, or from the lowest elevation of the outside limit of the barrier, if it is not across a stream channel or water course to maximum possible water storage elevation; or,
  - ii. Has water impounding capacity of 50 acre feet or more.
- z. For any liability for refund of taxes, fees or assessments.
  - aa. Arising out of or resulting from:
    - i. Inhaling, ingesting, or prolonged physical exposure to asbestos or goods or products containing asbestos;
    - ii. The use of asbestos in constructing any good, product or structure; or,
    - iii. The removal of asbestos from any good, product or structure; or,
    - iv. The manufacture, sale, transportation, storage or disposal of asbestos or goods or products containing asbestos.
  - ab. To any liability, indemnity, defense or responsibility of any kind arising out of or imposed by Chapter 98 (R48) known as the Private Property Regulatory Fairness Act.
  - ac. For any liability, indemnity, or defense arising out of the operations of:
    - i. Any separate non-member legal or administrative entity created in accordance with Chapter 39.34 of the Revised Code of Washington entitled, "Interlocal Cooperation Act", excluding the Authority its employees, officers and members; or,
    - ii. Any local improvement districts and/or taxing districts including but not limited to Fire Protection Districts (RCW Chapter 52), Port Districts (RCW Chapter 53), Public Utility Districts (RCW Chapter 54), Sewer Districts (RCW Chapter 56), Water Districts (RCW Chapter 57), Intercounty Rural Library Districts (RCW Chapter 27.14), Irrigation Districts (RCW 87.03), Lake Management Districts (RCW 36.61), County Roads & Bridges Service Districts (RCW 36.83) and County Park and Recreation Districts (RCW 36.69) excluding any authority members. This

exclusion is not applicable to any appointed or elected official of a member while acting in the scope of their lawful duties for or on behalf of a member as a board or commission representative to organizations described in (i) and (ii) above.

ad. Any liability, indemnity, consequential damages, or defense arising out of or occurring, in whole or in part, due to the failure of or improper operation of any member-owned or used computer, computer software, or equipment with an embedded computer chip due to said items' failure to recognize correctly the year 2000 and beyond; or, due to said items' failure to operate or operate correctly on or after January 1, 2000.

ae. Any liability, indemnity, consequential damages or defense arising out of or occurring in whole or in part due to a member's criminal actions or conduct that violates any criminal statute, code, ordinance or law.

af. For any liability arising out of the operations, ownership, maintenance or use of any hospital or alcoholic center.

"Jail Facilities," including detoxification units (commonly known as "drunk tanks") are not to be considered as "alcoholic centers".

ag. For property damage to property owned, leased or rented to the Member.

## B. STOP-GAP COVERAGE

### 1. Coverage

In consideration of the assessment herein provided, it is agreed that if, under any circumstances, it is determined that any employee of the member who is reported and declared under the Worker's Compensation Law or Laws of the State of Washington is injured in the course of their employment but is not entitled to receive (or elects not to accept) the benefits provided by the aforementioned Law, then this policy shall cover the legal liability of the member for such personal injury, disease, or death and pay on behalf of the member all sums which the member shall become legally obligated to pay as damages and expenses, all as defined by the terms "ultimate net loss" and "occurrence."

### 2. Exclusions

The coverage granted hereunder shall not apply to:

- a. Personal injury, disease or death suffered or caused by any person knowingly employed by the member in violation of any law as to age, or under the age of 14 years regardless of any such law;
- b. any claim recoverable under the insurance provisions of any Worker's Compensation or Occupations Disease Act or Law or under the U.S. Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act or any other insurance available for the protection of the member;
- c. Personal injury, disease or death caused by or arising from the use, maintenance, or operation of aircraft;
- d. any premium assessment, penalty, fine or other obligation imposed by any Worker's Compensation Law;
- e. any claim for personal injury, disease, or death with respect to which the member is deprived of any defense or defenses or is otherwise subject to penalty because of default in premium payment under, or any other failure to comply with the provisions of the Worker's Compensation Law or Laws of the State above named;
- f. bodily injury by accident or disease to the master or members of the crew of any vessel.

## C. ERRORS OR OMISSIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE

### 1. Coverage

In consideration of the assessment herein provided, the Authority shall pay on behalf of its member all sums which the member shall become legally obligated to pay arising out of any occurrence which

results in a claim for damages and expenses, all as more fully defined by the term "ultimate net loss", arising out of any claim for breach of any duty made against the member by reason of any negligent act, error or omission committed by the member during the policy period.

## 2. Exclusions

The exclusions applicable to General and Automobile Liability section also apply to this section except exclusion "o". Additionally, the Errors and Omissions section does not apply:

- a. to physical injury to or destruction of tangible property including the loss of use thereof at any time resulting therefrom;
- b. liability or responsibility arising out of or imposed by any constitutional provision, statute, county, municipal or local ordinance or law administrative order, or rule of law dealing with the power of eminent domain, condemnation or inverse condemnation, or any acts arising out of or caused by the member(s) thereunder;
- c. to any dishonest, fraudulent, criminal or malicious act;
- d. to claims, occurrences or accidents which are covered under any other section of this Agreement;
- e. to any claims or for any liability arising out of the member's failure to secure a proper bond or secure payment for any contractor, subcontractor or third person who has performed work or provided materials to the member as part of the performance of any contract for the benefit of the member.

## 3. Prior Wrongful Acts

Claims based on wrongful acts that occurred before the effective date of WCIA membership will also be covered, provided that all of the following conditions are met:

- a. The wrongful act must have occurred within the prior thirty six (36) month period prior to a member joining WCIA and be reported to WCIA within the next 12 month period;
- b. The member must not have had prior knowledge of the wrongful act or claim on the effective date of WCIA membership. nor have had any reasonable way to foresee that a claim might be brought;
- c. The claim must be for a wrongful act that would have been covered by the WCIA Coverage Document in force at the time the claim is presented to WCIA;
- d. The claim will only be indemnified up to the prior public officials or errors & omissions insurance policy or WCIA liability limits, whichever is less;
- e. Use of any other available insurance covering the claim excludes the use of WCIA coverage.
- f. The prior wrongful act was within the course and scope of employment for employees or duties as a public official; and,
- g. Prior to the expiration of their current insurance coverage and prior to joining WCIA, all potential losses that the member knew about must have been reported to their insurance carrier;
- h. The thirty-six (36) month prior coverage referenced in paragraph 3(a) shall only apply to members who have joined WCIA on or after June 1, 2002. For members who have joined prior to June 1, 2002, the prior coverage shall be twelve (12) months instead of thirty-six (36) months and be subject to all other conditions in 3(b), 3(d), 3(e), 3(f), and 3(g).

## 4. Optional Extended Reporting Period

A member may, at its option, subject to WCIA approval, purchase an additional extended reporting period of twenty-four (24) months, provided that all the following conditions are met:

- a. The member requests the additional extended reporting period prior to the member joining WCIA;
- b. The member shall purchase this coverage at a cost determined by an actuary hired by WCIA;

- c. The conditions applicable in Paragraph 3, Prior Wrongful Acts, also apply to this section with the exception of 3(a) and 3(d);
- d. The wrongful act must have occurred within the prior thirty-six (36) month period prior to a member joining WCIA and be reported to WCIA within the next thirty-six month period;
- e. If the optional extended reporting period is granted, the limit of liability for all prior wrongful acts coverage is \$5,000,000 per occurrence and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate;
- f. The member shall have joined WCIA on or after June 1, 2002.

#### D. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS LIABILITY COVERAGE

##### 1. Coverage

In consideration of the assessment herein provided, the Authority agrees with the member named in this Agreement as follows:

- a. The Authority will pay on behalf of the member all sums which the member shall become legally obligated to pay as damages and expenses, all as more fully defined by the term "ultimate net loss", arising out of any claim made against the member by any employee or the beneficiaries or legal representatives thereof for injury arising out of any negligent act, error or omission, during the coverage period, of the member or any other person for whose acts the member is legally liable, in the administration of employee benefits as defined.

##### 2. Definitions

- a. **EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PROGRAM.** The term "employee benefit program" shall mean Group Life Insurance, Group Accident or Health Insurance, Pension plans, Worker's Compensation, Unemployment Insurance, Social Security and Disability Benefits, and any other similar benefit program.
- b. **ADMINISTRATION.** As respects the coverage afforded hereby, the unqualified word "administration" whenever used shall mean:
  - i. giving counsel to employees with respect to the employee benefits;
  - ii. interpreting employee benefits;
  - iii. handling of records in connection with employee benefits;
  - iv. affecting enrollment, termination or cancellation of employees under employee benefit programs;
  - v. performed by a person authorized by the member to do such acts.

##### 3. Exclusions

This Agreement does not apply:

- a. to any dishonest, fraudulent, criminal or malicious act;
- b. to libel, slander, discrimination, or humiliation;
- c. to bodily injury, or sickness, disease, or death of any person;
- d. to injury to or destruction of any tangible property, including the loss of use thereof;
- e. to any claim based upon the member's failure to comply with the federal "Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974";
- f. to any claim for failure or performance of contract by any insurer;

- g. to any claim based upon the member's failure to comply with any law concerning Worker's Compensation, Unemployment Insurance, Social Security or Disability Benefits.

## II. COVERAGE DEFINITIONS

This Agreement is subject to the following definitions:

### A. MEMBER

"Member" includes the Washington Cities Insurance Authority and any member municipal corporation, city, town or municipal entity in the State of Washington.

The unqualified word "member" includes:

1. all officials, officers, employees, and volunteers working for or on behalf of the member and any person, organization, trustee or estate to whom or to which the member is obligated by virtue of a written contract to provide insurance to the same extent as is afforded by this Agreement, but only with respect to actions within the scope of their employment by or on behalf of the member;
2. any person serving on the members governing body, any persons serving on the members boards or commissions, any elected or appointed official of the member, any other employee, or any volunteer serving the member; if the person is acting in the scope of their employment, appointment, duties, or service to the member;

except with respect to the ownership, maintenance or use, including loading or unloading, of automobiles while away from premises owned by, rented to or controlled by the member or the ways immediately adjoining;

the term "member" does not include any private for profit businesses or corporations, volunteer organizations or non-profit corporations and/or their officers, officials, or members when acting in or for the interests of and/or at the direction of said business, organization or corporation;

3. any person while using an automobile owned by, leased, rented, or loaned to the member or hired for use on behalf of the member or any person or organization legally responsible for the use thereof, provided the actual use of the automobile is by the member or with the member's permission, and any executive officer, other employee, director or volunteer of the member with respect to the use of an automobile not owned by the member in the business of the member. The coverage with respect to any person or organization other than the member does not apply under this section:
  - a. to any person or organization, or to any agent or employee thereof; operating an automobile sales agency, repair shop, service station, storage garage or public parking place, with respect to any occurrence arising out of the operation thereof;
  - b. with respect to any automobile hired by or loaned to the member, to the owner or a lessee thereof other than the member, or to any agent or employee of such owner or lessee.

### B. PERSONAL INJURY

The term "personal injury" means:

1. bodily injury, sickness, disease, disability or shock, including death arising therefrom, medical malpractice injury, including emergency medical treatment and all acts of paramedics, or if arising out of the foregoing, mental anguish and mental injury;
2. false arrest, false imprisonment, wrongful eviction, wrongful detention, or malicious prosecution; or,
3. libel, slander, defamation of character, humiliation or invasion of the rights of privacy, unless arising out of advertising activities;
4. unlawful discrimination not committed by or at the direction of any executive officer of the member, but only with respect to the liability other than fines and penalties imposed by law;
5. false or improper services of process; and,

6. assault or battery committed for the purpose of protecting persons or property or incident to an arrest.

#### C. PROPERTY DAMAGE

The term "property damage" means loss of or direct damage to or destruction of tangible property which occurs during the policy period, including loss of use thereof at any time resulting therefrom and loss of use of tangible property which has not been physically injured or destroyed.

#### D. ADVERTISING LIABILITY

The term "advertising liability" means:

1. libel, slander or defamation;
2. any infringement of copyright or of title or of slogan;
3. piracy or unfair competition or idea misappropriation under an implied contract;
4. any invasion of right of privacy;

committed or alleged to have been committed in any advertisement, publicity article, broadcast or telecast and arising out of the member's advertising activities.

#### E. OCCURRENCE

The term "occurrence" means an accident or a happening or event or a continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions which unexpectedly and unintentionally result in personal injury, property damage, advertising liability, errors or omissions liability including wrongful acts or stop-gap liability during the policy period. All such exposure to substantially the same general conditions existing at or emanating from one location shall be deemed one occurrence.

With respect to "Personal Injury" and "Property Damage" all "Damages" arising out of substantially the same "Personal Injury" or "Property Damage" regardless of the frequency, timing, repetition, the number or kind of events or offenses, or the number of "Claimants", will be considered as arising out of one "Occurrence" and shall be deemed to have occurred on the date of the first "Occurrence" causing "Personal Injury" or "Property Damage" during the policy period.

Only one Self-Insured Coverage Document issued by WCIA and one limit of coverage is applicable to any one "Occurrence".

Further, the definition of occurrence includes any intended act by or at the direction of the member which results in personal injury, if such injury arises solely from the use of reasonable force for the purpose of protecting persons or property or making a lawful arrest.

#### F. ULTIMATE NET LOSS

The term "ultimate net loss" means the total sum which the member becomes obligated to pay by reason of liability claims, covered hereunder, either through adjudication or compromise and shall also include hospital, medical and funeral charges and all sums paid as salaries, wages, compensation, fees, charges and law costs, premiums on attachment or appeal bonds, interest expenses for doctors, lawyers, nurses and investigators and other persons, and for litigation, settlement, adjustment and investigation of claims and suits covered hereunder. Ultimate net loss shall include all sums paid as salaries, expense, or costs to lawyers, or a lawyer's representative, other than paid employees of the member, and investigators, retained experts or other persons rendering services in handling specific litigation and coverage determination costs over \$1,000 per occurrence. Other salaries paid to employees of the member or the company; fees paid to the member's service company for handling claims are excluded from the ultimate net loss.

#### G. SELF-INSURED RETENTION

The term "self-insured retention" means the amount of "ultimate net loss" payable by the member in respect of each occurrence.

#### H. PRODUCTS AND COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY

The term "products liability" means:

1. liability arising out of goods or products manufactured, sold, handled or distributed by the member or by others trading under their name if the occurrence occurs after possession of such goods or products has been relinquished to others by the member or by others trading under their name and if such occurrence occurs away from premises owned, rented or controlled by the member; provided such goods or products shall be deemed to include any container thereof, other than a vehicle, but shall not include any vending machine or any property, other than such container, rented to or located for use of others but not sold;
2. The term "completed operations" means liability arising out of operations, if the occurrence occurs after such operations have been completed or abandoned and occurs away from premises owned, rented or controlled by the member, provided operations shall not be deemed incomplete because improperly or defectively performed or because further operations may be required pursuant to an agreement, provided further the following shall not be deemed to be "operations" within the meaning of this paragraph:
  - a. pick-up or delivery, except from or onto a railroad car,
  - b. the maintenance of vehicles owned or used by or in behalf of the member,
  - c. the existence of tools, uninstalled equipment and abandoned or unused materials.

#### I. ANNUAL PERIOD

The term "each annual period" means each consecutive period of one year commencing from the effective date of this Agreement.

#### J. AIRCRAFT

The term "aircraft" means any heavier than air or lighter than air aircraft designed to transport persons or property.

#### K. AUTOMOBILE

The term "automobile" means a land motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer designed for travel on public roads (including any machinery or apparatus attached thereto), but does not include mobile equipment.

#### L. PARAMEDIC

The term "paramedic" shall include all personnel who may engage in rendering emergency medical assistance, including but not limited to the categories defined in RCW 18.73 and RCW 18.71.200: "Emergency medical technicians," "Physicians trained mobile intravenous therapy technicians," "physicians trained mobile airway management technicians," and "physicians trained mobile intensive care paramedics," provided that all amendments of RCW 18.73 and RCW 18.71.200 shall here and hereafter be included in the definition of the above categories.

#### M. TERRORISM

The term "Terrorism" means activities against persons, organizations or property of any nature:

1. That involve the following preparation for the following:
  - a. Use or threat of force or violence; or,
  - b. Commission or threat of a dangerous act; or,
  - c. Commission or threat of an act that interferes with or disrupts an electronic communication, information or mechanical system; and,
2. When one or both of the following applies:

- a. The effect is to intimidate or coerce a government or the civilian population or any segment thereof, or to disrupt any segment of the economy; or,
- b. It appears that the intent is to intimidate or coerce a government, or to further political ideological, religious, social or economic objectives or to express (or express opposition to) a philosophy or ideology.

### III. COVERAGE CONDITIONS

This Agreement is subject to the following conditions:

#### A. ASSESSMENT

The assessment for this coverage varies from member to member and is set by the Board of Directors of the Authority in accordance with its By-laws and the Joint Protection Program.

Coverage under this Agreement is conditioned on and offered in consideration of the assessment being paid by a member in the time, manner, amount and method specified by the Board of Directors, Bylaws and Joint Protection Program of WCIA.

#### B. PRIOR INSURANCE AND NON-CUMULATION OF LIABILITY

It is agreed that if any loss is covered in whole or in part under any primary or excess insurance policy issued to the member prior to the effective date hereof (but not coverage provided by the Authority), the limit of liability hereunder shall be reduced by any amounts due to the member on account of such loss under such prior insurance. Subject to the foregoing and to all the other terms and conditions of this Agreement in the event that personal injury or property damage arising out of an occurrence covered hereunder is continuing at the time of termination of this Agreement, the Authority will continue to protect the member for liability in respect of such personal injury or property damage without payment of additional assessment.

#### C. INSPECTION AND AUDIT

The Authority shall be permitted to examine and audit the member's books and records at any time during the coverage period and any extension thereof and within three (3) years after the final termination of this Agreement, as far as they relate to the assessment bases or the subject matter of this coverage.

#### D. CROSS LIABILITY

This Agreement shall protect each member in the same manner as though a separate Agreement had been issued to each, except that nothing herein shall operate to increase the Authority's liability beyond the amount or amounts for which the Authority would have been liable had only one member been named.

#### E. NOTICE OF OCCURRENCE

Whenever the authorized representatives of the member have information from which the member may reasonably conclude that an occurrence covered hereunder involves injuries or damages which, in the event that the member should be held liable, is likely to involve this coverage, notice shall be sent to the Authority as soon as practicable. However, immediate written notice shall be given to the Authority when any injury of the following type occurs:

1. a fatality or death of a person in police custody,
2. amputation of a major extremity,
3. any serious head injury (including skull fracture or loss of sight of either or both eyes),
4. any injury to the spinal cord,
5. any disability of more than one year or where it appears reasonably likely that there will be disability of more than one year,
6. any burn 25% or more of the body,



7. heart or vascular disorders,
8. accidents where multiple injuries are involved or,
9. acts of employment discrimination and/or harassment involving race, age, gender, religion, disability or prohibited retaliation.

Such notice shall contain particulars sufficient to identify the member and also reasonably obtainable information respecting the time, place and circumstances of the injury, the names and addresses of the injured and of available witnesses. If suit or other proceeding is brought against the member, the member shall immediately forward to the Authority every demand, notice, summons, or other process or true copies thereof received by the member or the member's representatives, together with copies of reports of investigations made by the member with respect to such claim, suit or proceeding.

#### F. ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION

The member and the Authority shall cooperate in all things in the defense of such claim, suit or proceeding.

#### G. APPEALS

In the event the member elects not to appeal a judgment, the Authority may elect to make such appeal at its cost and expense, and shall be liable for the taxable costs and disbursements and interest incidental thereto, but in no event shall the liability of the Authority for ultimate net loss exceed the amount set forth in this Agreement for any one occurrence and in addition the cost and expense of such appeal.

#### H. BANKRUPTCY AND INSOLVENCY

In the event of the bankruptcy or insolvency of the member or any entity comprising the member, the Authority shall not be relieved thereby of the payment of any claims hereunder because of such bankruptcy or insolvency.

#### I. OTHER INSURANCE

If valid and collectible insurance, which is written by an insurer (but not coverage provided by the Authority) is available to the member covering a loss also covered by this Agreement, other than insurance that is in excess of this coverage, the coverage afforded by this Agreement shall be in excess of and shall not contribute with such insurance. Valid and collectible insurance includes, but is not limited to, any other primary liability insurance available to the Member covering liability for damages arising out of premises or operations, or the products and completed operations, for which the member has been added to as an additional insured by attachment of an endorsement.

#### J. SUBROGATION

The Authority shall be subrogated to the extent of any payment hereunder to all the member's rights of recovery thereof (but not to the member's rights against the Authority), and the member shall do nothing after loss to prejudice such right and shall do everything necessary to secure such right.

#### K. CHANGES

Notice to or knowledge possessed by any person shall not effect a waiver or change in any part of this Agreement or stop the Authority from asserting any right under the terms of this Agreement; nor shall the terms of this Agreement be waived or changed, except by addenda issued to form a part hereof, signed by the Authority.

#### L. ASSIGNMENT

Assignment of interest under this Agreement shall not bind the Authority unless and until its consent is endorsed hereon.

#### M. CANCELLATION

Refer to the language of the Joint Protection Program, Article 8.